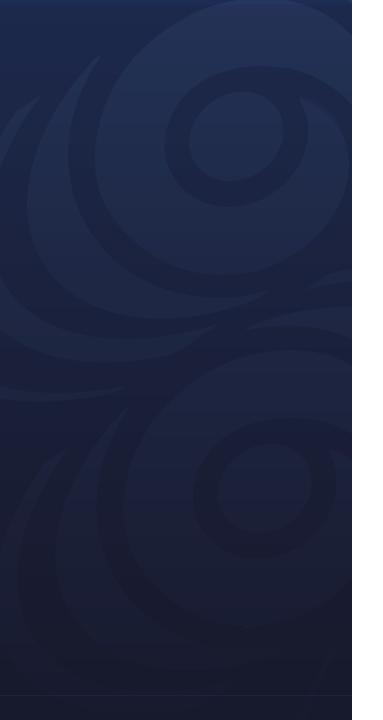


## Addiction Leadership Day

19 July 2023



#### Te Aka Whai Ora

Address and updates
Lucinda Cassin and Damita Schuh



#### Te Aka Whai Ora Māori Health Authority

# Update from Te Aka Whai Ora Oranga Hinengaro

Damita Schuh – Principal Clinical Advisor - Addiction

#### **Overview**

• Lived experience hui

Suicide prevention hui

Hāpaitia

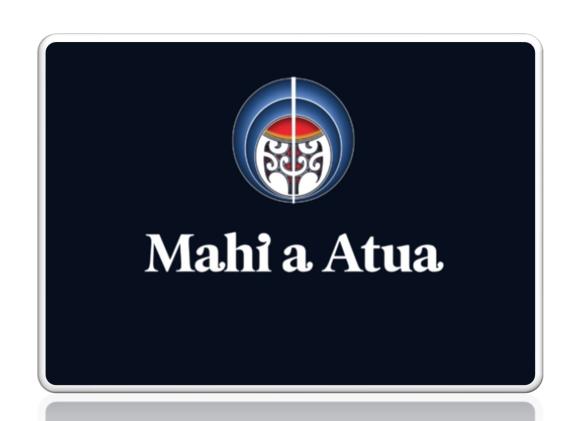
• Tūā Pātia





#### **Workforce Development - General**

- Ngā Manukura o Āpōpō
- Te Pitomata Grants
- Hauora Māori training fund
- Bursaries/scholarhships
- Mahi-a-atua



#### **Workforce Development - Addiction**

- Te Rau Ora
- Whare Tukutuku
- Oraka Ararau Inaugural National Māori Alcohol and Other Drug Hui
- Ki te Ara Whakamua Māori Community Action fund









#### Psychosocial

- Aroā
- Te Kurahuna













Lucinda Cassin
Clinical Director
Oranga Hinengaro
Lucinda.Cassin@health.govt.nz



Damita Schuh
Principal Clinical Advisor - Addiction
Oranga Hinengaro
Damita.schuh@health.govt.nz



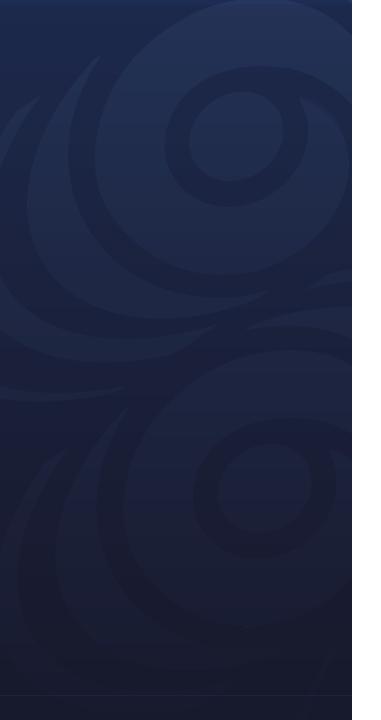
Pene Delaney
Portfolio manager – Workforce
development
Oranga Hinengaro
Pene.Delaney@health.govt.nz



Carlee Logan
Principal Clinical Advisor – Mental
Health
Oranga Hinengaro
Carlee.Logan@health.govt.nz

## Ngā mihi nui

Te Aka Whai Ora Māori Health Authority



#### Te Whatu Ora

Addiction team update

Anna Tonks and Melissa Stevenson



#### Tēnā koutou katoa

#### **Covering today:**

- AOD Service Framework
- Workforce
  - Workforce report
  - Current work
- Gambling Harm RFP





## AOD Service Framework

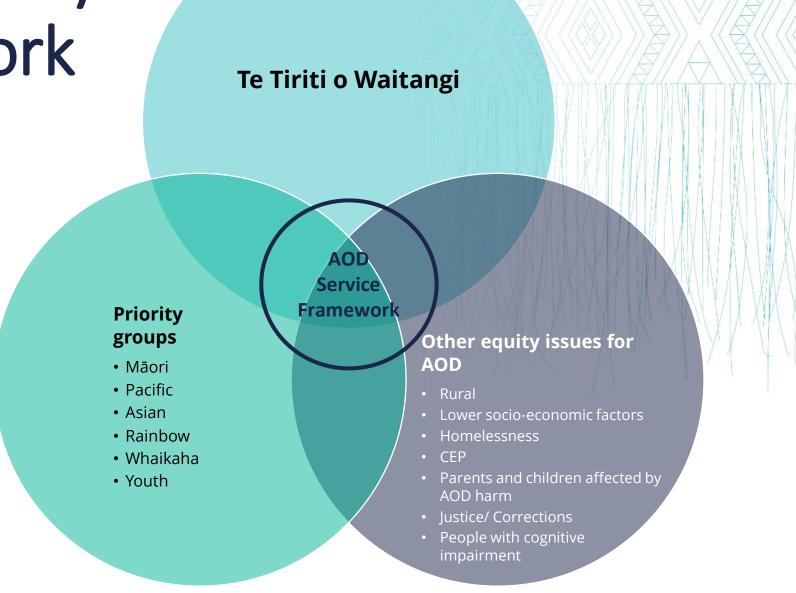
#### The AOD Service Framework

- A coordinated approach for improving outcomes
- Evidenced-informed, recovery oriented, culturally safe services, supports and surrounding system
- A commissioning framework, nationally, regionally and locally
- A stepped model of care outlining coordinated service delivery
- A focus on system enablers e.g. workforce, leadership
- An implementation plan

# Embedding equity in the framework

#### For AOD services, we are looking to ensure:

- Equity of access
- Equity of experience
- Equity of treatment
- Equity of outcomes



## Technical Advisory Group

Dean Rangihuna - Principal Advisor, Lived Experience Te Aka Whai Ora

Terry Huriwai - Principal Advisor, Addiction Ara Poutama

Tangi Noomotu - Manager Mental Health Quality and Practice, Ara Poutama

**Sam McBride** - Consultant psychiatrist (MHAIDS) and Director of Area Addiction Services, Capital, Coast & Hutt Valley, NAOTP Chair

**Kerri Butler** - Director, Take Notice

Claire Aitken - Director, Moana House and Te Taketake

Ben Birks Ang - Deputy Executive Director - Programmes, NZ Drug Foundation and Chair of dapaanz

Pam Armstrong - Ngāti Hine Health Trust and Ngā Manga Pūriri

Sandy McLean - Senior Manager, Planning and Funding, Te Whatu Ora – Waitaha Canterbury

Chris Nolan - Regional Commissioning Manager, Te Whatu Ora - Capital, Coast & Hutt Valley

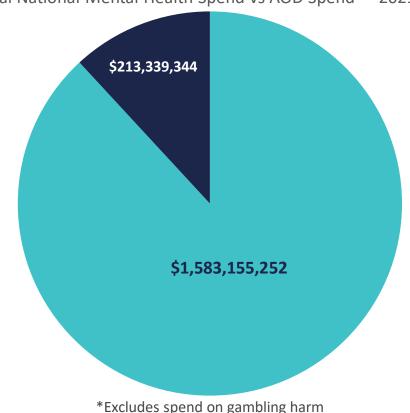
Melissa Roberts - Family Advisor/Clinical Supervisor, CADS Regional Services, Te Whatu Ora – Waitematā

#### Continuum of services

							11/1/1/		11/1/1/1/1/1/1/		
	"Harm has not occurred yet" - prevention and early intervention			tion	"Harm is occurring" - AOD intervention needed			" Mitigating further harms" - Maintenance / aftercare			
	Health promotion and universal prevention	Selective (at-risk)	Indicated (at risk)	Secondary prevention	Intervention - mild / moderate	Intervention - moderate / se ve re	Intervention - severe / complex	Maintenance / stabilisation	Continuing care	Reintegration	
						Dedicated AOD services					
		Primary / comr	munityservices						Primary / community services		
National / regional							SACAT				
							Shorter stay residential and t	the rapeutic communities			
							Medical with drawal service				
						Cross-agency solutions for en	duringaddiction				
						Step-up accommodation		Step-down accommodation			
						Structured outpatient program	mmes				
						Consult liason w/in hospital a	and community settings				
						Community-based residentia	l withdrawal services				
Multi-locality					Community-based withdraw	val services					
(district) / locality					Opioid substitution therapy	i oid substitution therapy					
					Medical support - including	pharmacotherapy					
				Counselling and group work	d group work						
				Case coordination			Case management		Care coordination (including	aftercare support)	
				Whānau-based support and s	rt and services						
Mutual aid options and community peer support											
			Employment, social, housing and health support								
				Impaired driving							
				Clinical assessment (incl. cor	mpre hen sive)				1		
Assertive outreach				· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·							
			Harm reduction - drug checking, needle exchange, overdose prevention etc								
	Screen and briefintervention										
	School-based services (mainstream and alternative education)										
Universal	Helplines, we b-based self-help, information services										
	Education (community and schools), awareness raising and destigmatisation										
		Structural - laws, policy, taxation									
4											

### National spend – 2021/22

Total National Mental Health Spend vs AOD Spend\* - 2021/22



AOD made up approximately 10% of the total national spend on mental health and AOD services in 2021/22

The investment in AOD does not line up with the level of need.

Our focus is on doing what we can well, then looking for more resource and expanding

<sup>\*</sup>Excludes spend on gambling harm services

### Progress to date

- ResearchInform
- Create

First draft



- Engage
- Refine

- Implement
- Review
- Refine

Updated



We are here

## Framework principles

- Tāngata whaiora and whānau centred
- Culturally responsive and safe
- Harm reduction
- Recovery oriented
- Evidence-informed
- Stabilisation and improvement
- Quality, safety, and data
- Systemic care
- Interconnected care
- Intentionality



#### Effective elements of service

- Culturally safe practice
- Governance clinical, cultural and lived experience
- Tāngata whaiora engagement and retention in services
- Access pathways
- Treatment matching
- Active waitlist management

- Screening and assessment
- Ongoing treatment planning
- Measuring outcomes
- Coordinated care
- Post-treatment support
- Anti-stigma and discrimination

## Priorities 2023/24

 Leadership – from Te Whatu Ora and Te Aka Whai Ora; within the sector and within services

• **Workforce** at all levels – quick wins with the peer workforce and kaiāwhina; medium term with counsellors, nurses, GPs and allied health; longer term with Addiction Psychiatrists. Business as usual

 Addressing equity of funding in order to stabilise and enhance the current service framework

#### Enablers

Key enablers for the framework are:

- Workforce
- Leadership
- Investment / commissioning priorities
- Information including data, research and evidence
- Technology
- Policy
- Quality improvement and assurance



# Workforce and leadership

## Workforce Report

- Report on the features and challenges for the addiction treatment sector in Aotearoa New Zealand and the impact on the workforce
- Commissioned by Te Whatu Ora, produced by Atamira Platform

#### **Summary of findings – current state**

- Present workforce system is not fit for purpose
- Workforce should be supported
- Those seeking treatment should not feel more stressed by the experience
- Impact on strong focus on primary care
- Progress towards growing the workforce size hampered by high vacancy rates and recruitment at replacement levels only

## Workforce Report

- Four approaches are proposed to meet these challenges:
  - Commissioning to be done with tāngata whaiora
  - Drive clinical service improvement by addressing staff capacity and capabilities
  - Boost community representation in the workforce, including those with lived experience
  - Improve workforce data and information

These approaches will require leadership and coordination across the entire sector

#### Recommendations

- Priorities for commissioning:
  - Support the existing workforce
  - Address how the Māori workforce in the addiction treatment sector can express their tino rangatiratanga and mana Motuhake
  - Address the pipeline of new entrants
  - Promote leadership and professionalism
  - · Promote a workforce that looks like the communities that services work in

#### Actions to date

- Establishing a National Clinical Network for Addiction
- Scoping regional AOD Collaboratives
- Working to align addictions in the Workforce Centre Plans
- Addiction representation in Health Workforce Taskforce's Steering Group
- Supporting the education review to get addiction medicine recognised as a specialty in NZ

#### Health Workforce Plan

- Health Workforce 23/24 Plan focus on:
  - Growing pathways for Māori in health
  - Growing pathways for Pacific peoples in health
  - Driving local-led innovation in training
  - Bolstering priority workforce groups
  - Supporting and retaining our valued workforce
  - Growing our future leaders





## Gambling Harm RFP

## Preventing and Minimising Gambling Harm Services RFP

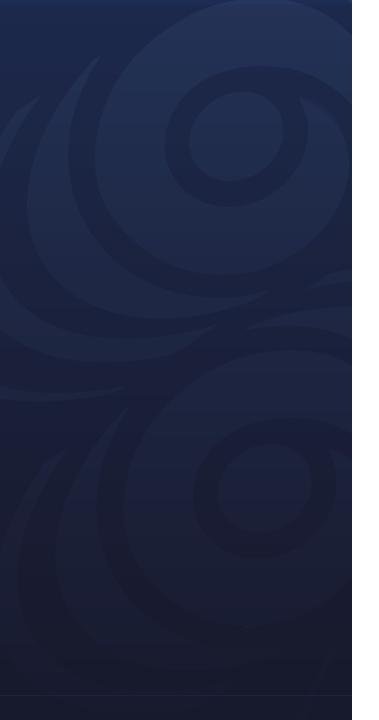
Steps in RFP process	Date
RFP published	30 June 2023
Supplier briefing teleconference	6 July 2023 (10.30-11.30am)
Deadline for questions from suppliers	17 July 2023 at 5pm
RFP closes	11 August 2023 (midday)
Selected supplier presentations	Week starting 18 September 2023
Successful Respondents notified (indicative)	Week starting 29 September 2023
Expected contract start date (and price effective date) (indicative)	01 January 2024



## Pātai?



## Morning tea



#### Youth AOD

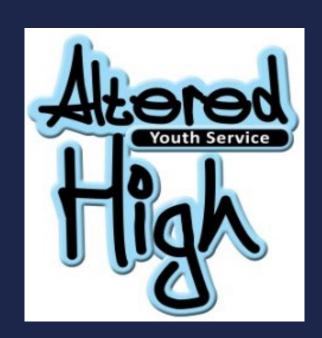
Anne Crawford and Morgan Brooks



#### Te Whatu Ora

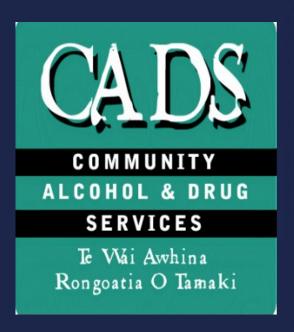
**Health New Zealand** 

Waitematā



**Anne Crawford** 

Manager



#### **Morgan Brooks**

Clinical Team Leader



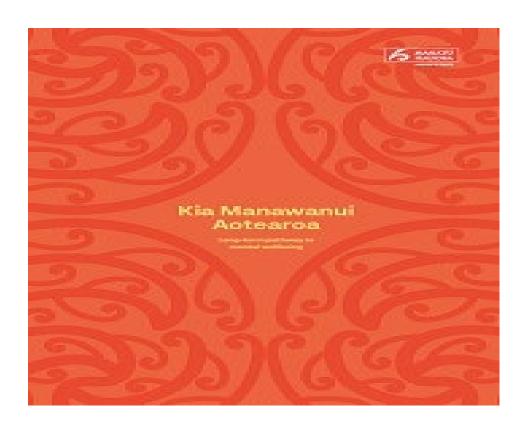
#### **Altered High Youth Service**

- Multi-disciplinary team providing mobile outreach across Tāmaki Makaurau region
- Rangatahi affected by their own or someone else's substance use
- Individual, group and family/whanau (SSFC) interventions
- Whānau/family/caregiver/matua support
- Provides consultation and liaision



## Where have we come from?







#### Principles and approaches

- Harm Reduction approach (which does not preclude abstinence)
- Tāngata whaiora/consumer involvement at all levels
- Youth culture and developmental focus
- Family/whānau/caregiver/matua involvement throughout treatment process



# Principles and approaches

- CEP informed
- Equity focus (Māori, Pacific, Rainbow)
- Evidence based interventions
- Strengths based, rangatahi-led goal planning
- Cross sectoral collaborative approach



## Where are we now?

- Reduction in experimental use and increased problems associated with substance use
- Impact of Covid-19 lockdowns
- Increased pressures on whānau (cost of living)
- Internet
- Vaping
- Increase in severity and frequency in co-existing mental health and AOD use
- Offending
- Increase referrals for whānau/significant others
- School refusal/truancy



# Where are we heading?

#### Continue to:

- Actively deliver on Te Tiriti O Waitangi
- Work on acheiving equitable access and outcomes for Māori
- Include rangatahi/whānau input to service design, planning and delivery
- Respond early and rapidly to rangatahi and whānau
- Support health and wellbeing promotion
- Be responsive to co-existing problems and neuro-diversity
- Connect with services to provide seamless support





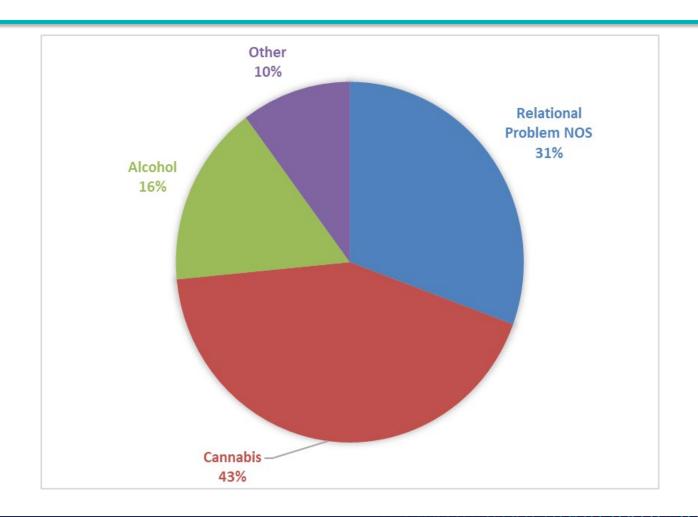
# Where are we heading?

- Projects and plans to achieve equitable access and outcomes for other (youth) populations
- Reaching rangatahi in more remote/rural parts of Tamaki region
- After-hours support
- Increase accessiblity for all rangatahi
- Partnerships with hāpu and iwi



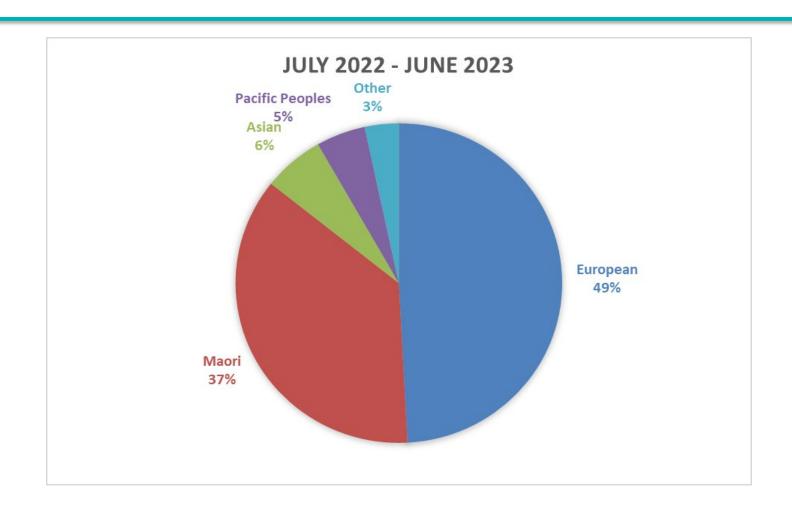


# Substance use/Diagnosis



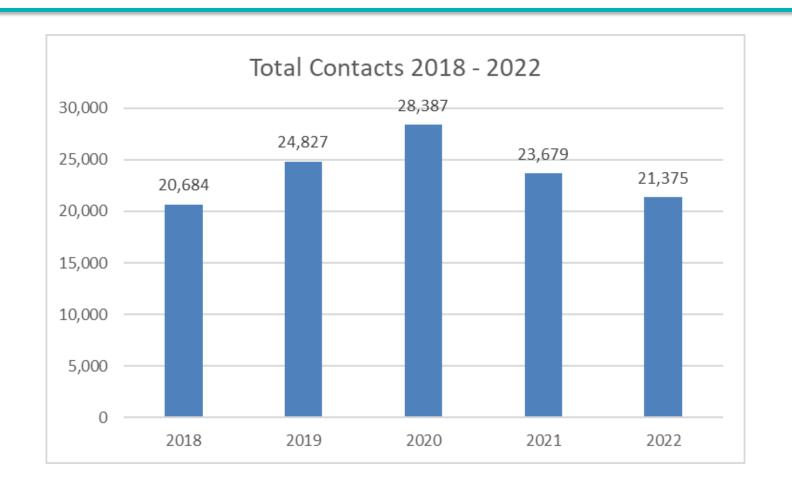


# Referrals by ethnicity



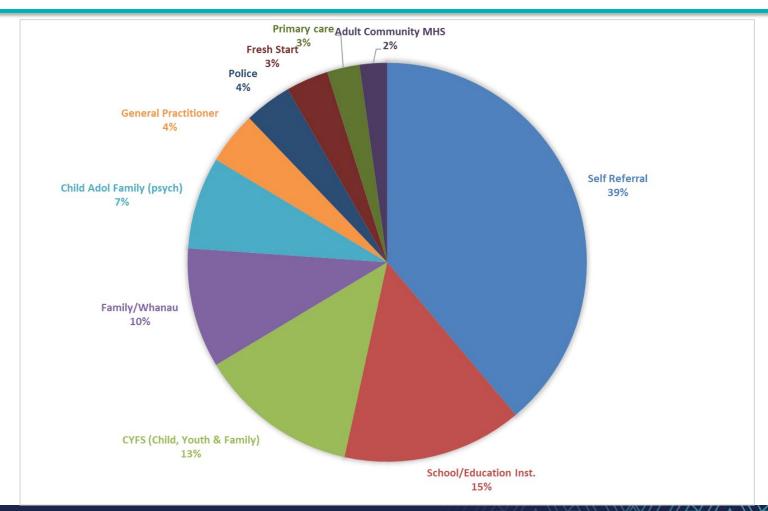


## **Contact with rangatahi**





# Referral source





## Referrals

Referrals/enquiries

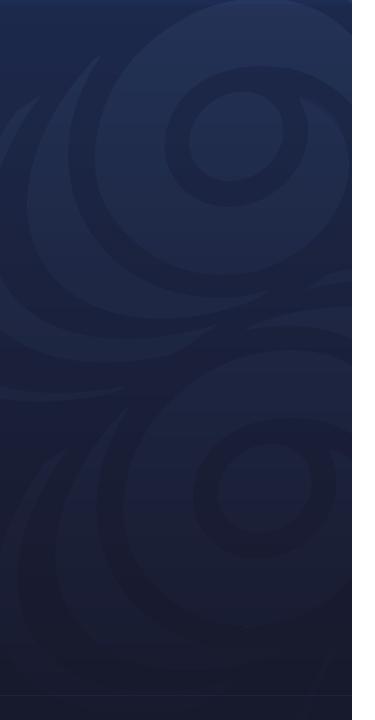
Phone/text: **027 462 4580** 

**0800 845 1818** (ask for Youth)

www.alteredhigh.com

Information/Referral Form/Initial Contact Form (for Rangatahi)

E-referrals are available for Primary Care via HealthPoint



# Youth AOD

Roxy Bretton







Established Youth Exemplar Service Prime Minister's Initiative

2014

Whakaata Tohu Tohu | Mirror HQ Youth Addiction Service provides alcohol and other drug services for young people aged between 12 and 25 years of age. As taiohi (young people) are often coping with a range of issues this team works from a coexisting problem enhanced approach. We have a diverse team of practitioners providing a range of evidence based and culturally responsive approaches to meet the diverse needs of the young people and whānau we work with.

#### This service is for young people who:

- Have problematic to severe alcohol and/or other drug use / gaming / gambling / other addiction issues.
- have substance use and a suspected mental health issue/s or mental health diagnosis
- Would like to make changes in their lives.
- Require support with detox or need managed withdrawal
- Are affected by a family member who has alcohol and/or other drug use

#### Or are

a parent of a young person with problematic alcohol and drug use

#### The focus of this service is to help you:

- Address alcohol and other drug related issues and reduce associated harm
- Improve wellbeing and mental health
- Take charge of your life
- Clarify difficult situations, find new solutions and build skills
- Improve your quality of life and increase confidence.

#### We offer:

- Hope for young people and their families and whanau
- Culturally affirming safe space for young people to explore identity and values.
- 1:1 support and counselling provided at onsite, home, school or in the community
- Comprehensive case management in partnership with young people
- Specialist psychiatric and psychological support
- Peer support
- School based interventions
- Family inclusive practice and whānau therapy.
- Educational and therapeutic groups
- Referral and support to other services as required
- Education and training to other professionals and organisations

# Mirror HQ

The Team....







is a uniquely Aotearoa approach that helps schools and health providers work together, so that students can learn, be well, and be prepared for a modern world.

## Tūturu (tuturu.org.nz)

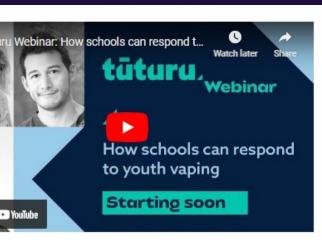
## What does Tūturu provide?

- Professional Learning Development for secondary school staff
- Evidence-based, best practice resources, training and support
- Curriculum resources for schools
- Work alongside schools on a Whole School Approach to Wellbeing
- In Otago: Working with multiple schools throughout the region, Whānau Hui, Whole School Approach Day, University of Otago training & lectures, and collaborating with other services to provide broader support for schools



## Supporting student-led action

Helping students promote wellbeing through learningbased activities



### Using Te Whare Tapa Whā

#### 1. How are you going?

Reflect on the statements on this sheet. Choose the face that reflects how you currently feel about each statement and write down what this looks like in your life in the space provided.

		CHOOSE ONE					COMMENTS
		(3)	(2)	(3)	0	•	
TAI	A TINANA   PHYSICAL WELLBEING						
This	includes:						
٠	Eating well	0	0	0	0	0	
٠	Doing regular physical activity	0	0	0	0	0	
٠	Getting enough sleep						
٠	Keeping healthy and well						
	HA HINENGARO   MENTAL AND EMOTIONAL LLBEING						
This	sincludes:						
٠	Feeling confident	0	0	0	0	0	
٠	Knowing how to communicate thoughts and feelings		4.50				
٠	Managing stressful situations						
٠	Feeling good about myself and others						
TAI	HA WHĀNAU   SOCIAL WELLBEING						
This	includes:						
	Ability to care and share with others	0	0	0	0	0	
٠	Feeling connected to whānau		10000			-	
٠	Having positive friends						
٠	Being involved in positive activities						
TAI	A WAIRUA   SPIRITUAL WELLBEING						
This	includes:						
	Feeling like I belong and am connected to things and people that matter to me	0	0	0	0	0	
١	Having goals and hope for the future						
٠	Knowing who I am and what is important to me						
	Values and beliefs that support wellbeing						

School staff work together with other support agencies to provide the best possible support.

them informed as needed

We look out for safety. If we are concerned about your safety, or

Together we will identify who is in your support network and



#### The Marketing of:

## **Energy** drinks & vaping

Thinking critically about how marketing of energy drinks and vaping products affects the wellbeing of young people

## Alcohol and ot drugs

Health Education activities to support and learning for Levels 4-8 in The Nev Curriculum

Jenny Robertson & Rachael Dixe

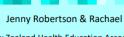
New Zealand Health Education Association

Share

Watch later



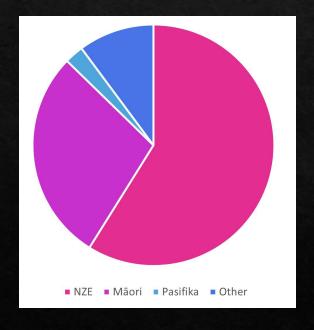


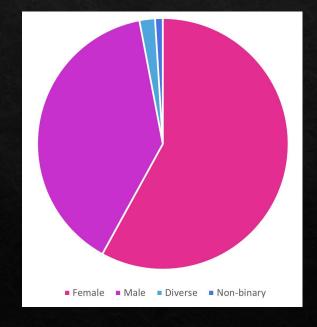


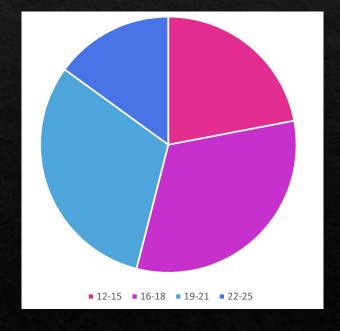
# Some interesting numbers.....

From the last 12 months

438 Clients seen



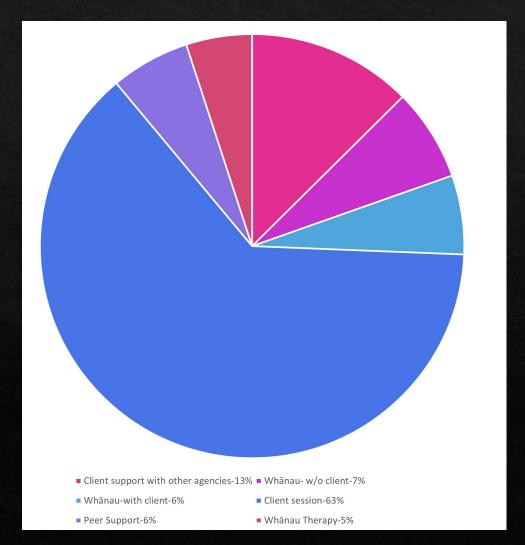




# Some interesting numbers.....

From the last 12 months

3,761 Client sessions



## Some examples of what are we doing differently

#### Whānau inclusive and beyond – parent work and whānau therapy.

- Whānau inclusive from the start with a Whānau choice process for 16 and under.... and older Young people are encouraged to include whānau or support people.
- In consultation with the taiohi, relationships are built with parents who are then supported and scaffolded into the mahi. This might look like reviewing progress with the clinican together, Family therapy together with the Young person, or more often the parents own 1:1 support/therapy to build on their own internal resources, strengths and grow their secure base and ability to best connect with their children.
- We can work with parents and caregivers if Young persons not engaging.

### **Youth Peer Support**

- Two peer support workers with lived experience of Mental Health and addiction and accessing Services, who are wellbeing focused and have training in creating safe conversation spaces.
- Peer support being a 1:1 realtionship between peer support worker and the Young person who is seen as a peer, or being faciliated in group setting. Peer support is based on engagement with creative ways of connecting and being together. Based both in office based settings and in the community.

#### **Our Outcomes Measure – WHOQOL...**

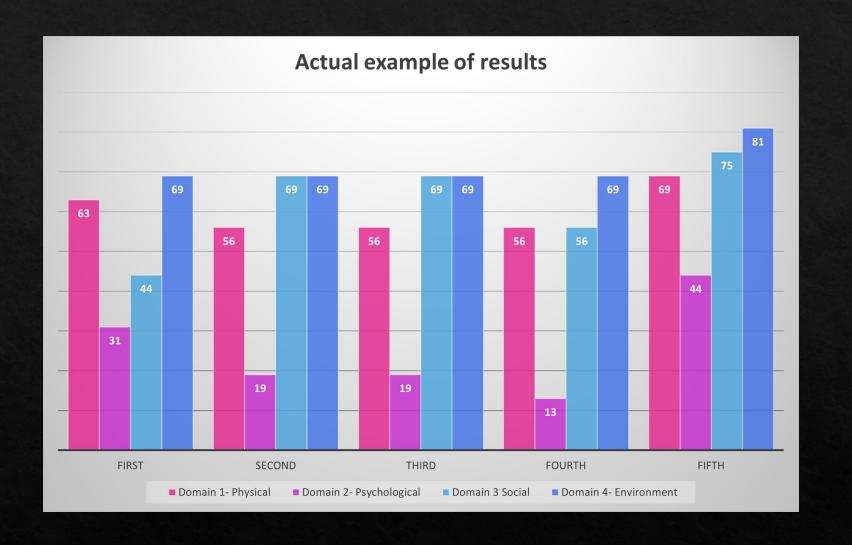


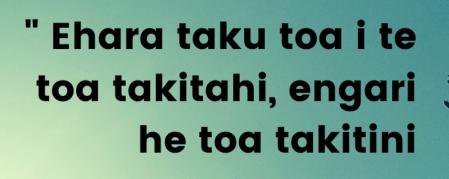




# WORLD HEALTH ORGANISATION QUALITY OF LIFE QUESTIONAIRE ADAPTED FOR ADOLESCENTS FROM THE NZ-WHOQOL-BREF

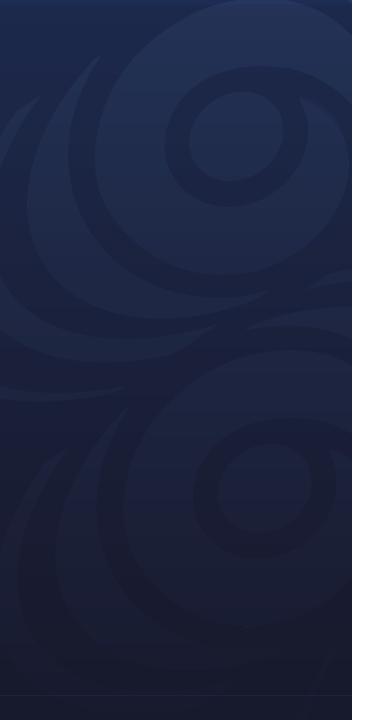
- > World Health Organisation Quality of life survey- modified in conjuction with AUT for use with adolescents
- > Implemented from 2018 at Mirror HQ at First face to face, mid way and at the conclusion of engagement.
- > A holistic outcome measure that provides amazing data while complimenting the values of Mirror HQ
- > 31 Questions-4 domains measured- Physical, Psychological, Social and Environmental wellbeing
- > Korero with taiohi explains it is centered on taiohi's feelings at that time, and reflecting on the previous 2 weeks
- > Encourages curiosity and exploration in the session as to why the outcomes may have change





My strength is not that of an individual, but that of the collective





# Gambling update

Bridgette Thornley, Pesio Ah Honi and Kelly Feng





# Reflections on Think Tank & Current Advances in Gambling Research



#### **Presentation to Addiction Leadership Day 19 Jul 2023**

Kelly Feng, Asian Family Services CEO <u>kelly.feng@asianfamilyservices.nz</u>
Pesio Ah-honi, Mapu Maia CEO <u>pesio.ah-honi@mapumaia.nz</u>
Bridgitte Thornley, PGF Services National Director <u>bridgitte.Thornley@pgf.nz</u>







## Gambling harm and suicide

- Gambling with Lives Liz and Charles Ritchie
- Research on suicide
- Call for action suicide strategy
- Stigmatization
  - Responsible gambling?
  - Harmful Products
  - Incentives and marketing



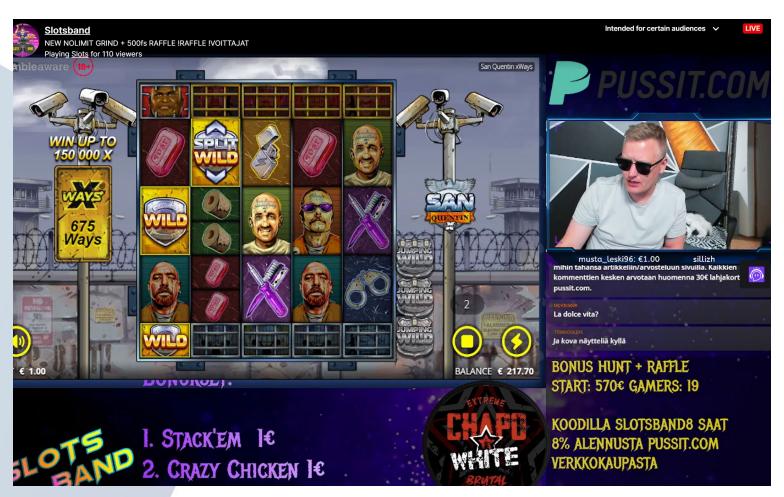
Every day someone takes their life in the UK because of gambling



## **Gambling Harm and online influencers**

## New online developments

- Twitch
- Role of Influencers
- Kick
- Crypto currency gambling





## Young people, children and advertising

- Child gambling as risky as adult gambling
- Est 60,000+ children in the UK are gambling
- 100,000+ Young people gambling
- Hidden advertising content marketing
- Self regulation of Loot boxes on gaming products







#### **References and Resources**

Gambling With Lives: <a href="https://www.gamblingwithlives.org/">https://www.gamblingwithlives.org/</a>

Gambling disorder, increased mortality, suicidality and associated comorbity: a longitudinal nationwide register study. Karlsson, Hakansson 2023 <a href="https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/30427214/">https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/30427214/</a>

Aotearoa Study on gambling harms: <a href="https://www.health.govt.nz/publication/measuring-burden-gambling-harm-new-zealand">https://www.health.govt.nz/publication/measuring-burden-gambling-harm-new-zealand</a>

Gambling live streams on Twitch: What are they ad why do they matter?

https://theconversation.com/gambling-live-streams-on-twitch-what-are-they-and-why-do-they-matter-167005 Understanding adolescent gambling problems from a high-risk framework: Implications for prevention and

treatment

https://www.researchgate.net/publication/353467691 Understanding adolescent gambling problems from a high-risk framework Implications for prevention and treatment

How children are being targeted with hidden ads on social media

https://theconversation.com/how-children-are-being-targeted-with-hidden-ads-on-social-media-170502

Beneath the label: unsatisfactory compliance with ESRB, PEGI and IARC industry self-regulation requiring loot box presence warning labels by video game companies

https://royalsocietypublishing.org/doi/10.1098/rsos.230270



## **Contact us:**

#### 0800 664 262

to speak to a duty counsellor 8.30am – 5pm Monday-Friday

## referrals@pgf.nz

for email support

## www.pgf.nz/referrals

to make a referral

#5819

Text for help

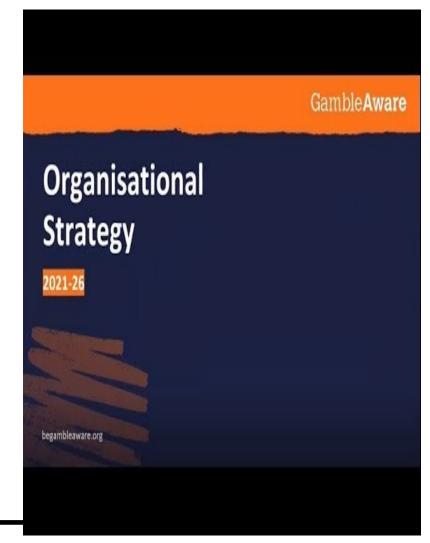




**GambleAware** four commissioning objectives to be effective at helping to prevent gambling harms:

- •Increase awareness and understanding of gambling harms
- •Increase access to services and reduce gambling harm inequalities
- •Build capacity amongst healthcare professionals, social prescribers, debt advisers, faith leaders, community services and others, so they are better equipped to respond to gambling harms.
- Deliver effective leadership of the commissioning landscape to improve the coherence, accessibility, diversity and effectiveness of the National Gambling Support Network, formerly known as the 'National Gambling Treatment Service'.

https://www.begambleaware.org/for-professionals/strategic-plans



## Clinical gambling research priorities: What research do clinicians want to inform their practice?

	Clinical research priorities						
1.	Explore the effectiveness of therapeutic approaches and behaviour change strategies	55%					
2.	Explore the effectiveness of treatments targeting specific populations	39%					
3.	Identify the factors associated with treatment outcomes, adherence and dropout	23%					
4.	Explore the effectiveness of different treatment modalities	22%					
5.	Understand relapse and recovery	16%					
6.	Examine diagnostic, assessment, and treatment outcome measurement issues	14%					

Research priorities related to broader contextual issues							
13.	Identify the factors contributing to gambling harm	37%	CONTEXT				
14.	Identify primary or secondary public health initiatives to reduce gambling harm	19%	MATTERS				
15.	Identify gambling harms and benefits	13%					
16.	Identify policy initiatives to reduce gambling harm	10%					



Australian gambling research priorities

https://www.deakin.edu.au/about-deakin/people/nicki-dowling



#### Youth gambling:

The need for public health perspective from Mc Gill University

Key messages

- Our youth are at risk
- Problem gambling impacts broader society
- Burden is socially invisible
- Public health goes beyond provision of treatment and addresses youth gambling from a population level
- Health promotion and prevention are effective and socially responsible measures

Results from a population based survey of gambling among young people and parents in 2021 from public health agency of Sweden

Gambling and problem gambling among elite academy football players in Sweden







## A wide range of topics.....



## **Resource and Information**







www.asianfamilyservices.nz



# Follow us



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WeChat

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## Online Gambling – Pacific project











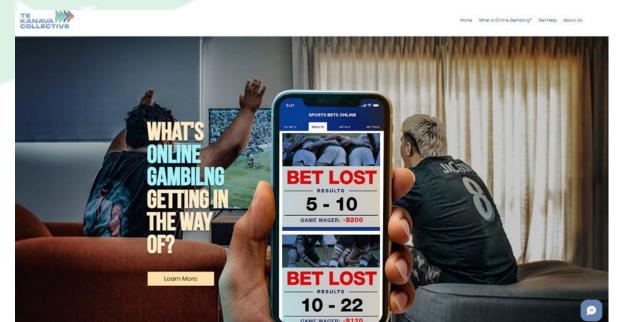


## **Te Kanava Collective**

Te Kanava Collective is a combined effort from 4 Pacific service to help reduce gambling harm in our Pacific communities. Led by Mapu Maia the Te Kanava online gambling project was developed in collaboration and partnership with

• Mapu Maia • Southseas Healthcare • Taeaomanino Trust • Tupu - Pacific Services

Te Kanava is a native tree that flourishes in the forest of Togaleleva, Tokelau. The roots are well grounded and widely spread anchoring this mighty tree and ensuring a solid foundation. The durability of the timber can withstand the toughest elements, therefore the preferred wood for making traditional canoes, homes, and crafts. The branches of the Kanava tree is a safe haven for birds to nest, during stormy weather and a resting place during migration season." (Lehi Tenise Atoni, Chairman of the Atafu Tokelau Community Group, Porirua).



#### A survey by the Te Kanava Collective shows online gambling a concern for Pacific communities.

- The survey of 100 Pasifika online gamblers was conducted by the Te Kanava Collective Pacific gambling services
- Of the 100 Pasifika online gamblers surveyed in New Zealand showed approximately 50% of participants are worried about the online gambling of someone they know.
- Many described their online experiences as fun to start with, quickly followed by regret after overspending due
  to the fast nature of online betting.
- Te Kanava Collective survey results showed that for Pasifika women the most common modes of online gambling were Lotto via the MyLotto app and online pokies. For Pasifika men, MyLotto and online sports betting were the most common. Pasifika men were also more likely to be on multiple modes at one time.
- Mapu Maia has experienced an ongoing increase of people presenting with online gambling issues
- There is also concern about online gambling being seen as a solution to financial hardship as some survey
  participants indicated they gamble online as a means to survive. For example, one participant stated, "I can win
  some more money to pay my bills."
- Te Kanava Collective is launched a website and pop-up ads on 6 April to increase awareness about online gambling harm and encourage Pasifika peoples to access free and confidential support from Te Kanava service providers.
- The National Health and Lifestyles Survey in 2020 showed that the percentage of Pasifika online gamblers over the age of 16 had nearly doubled since 2018.

### Contact us

Referrals:

Free and Confidential services in Auckland, Hawkes Bay, Wellington, Levin and Christchurch

Free phone: 0800 21 21 22

Email – help@mapumaia.nz

Website – <u>www.mapumaia.nz</u>





## Gambling harm strategy

Sonia Chen, Michael Woodside and Sean-Paul Kearns



# Preventing and Minimising Gambling Harm

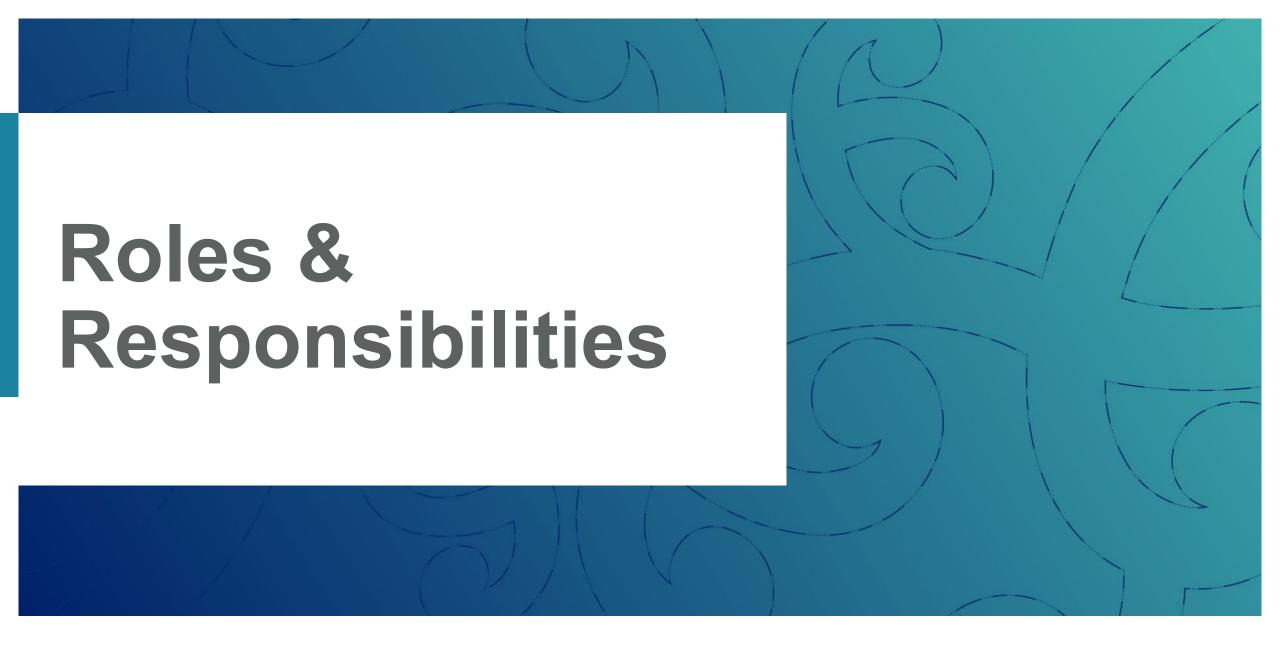
Addiction Leadership Day, 19 July 2023

Mental Health and Addiction Strategy and Policy

- Michael Woodside, Group Manager
- Sean-Paul Kearns, Senior Advisor
- Sonia Chen, Principal Research Advisor













## Te Whatu Ora Health New Zealand

## Te Aka Whai Ora Māori Health Authority

#### MINISTRY OF HEALTH

- Develop the Problem Gambling Strategy every 3 years
- Monitor the delivery of the Strategy
- Lead the gambling harm research programme
- Lead the collection and analysis of clinical data
- Provide policy advice
- Manage distribution of funding
- Contribute to the Crown meeting its obligations under Te Tiriti o Waitangi

- Commission clinical and public health services
- Service evaluation
- Partner with the Ministry of Health on research
- Contribute to the Crown meeting its obligations under Te Tiriti o Waitangi

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## Te Tari Taiwhenua Internal Affairs

- Administer the Gambling Act 2003 & provide associated policy advice
- Monitors the gambling industry to ensure that the rules and regulations are followed in accordance with the Gambling Act
- Addresses gambling harm through the regulation and enforcement of the supply of gambling opportunities and the manner in which they are provided
- Kia Manawanui Aotearoa Long-term pathway to mental wellbeing has a mediumterm action to 'review the Gambling Act 2003, with particular reference to preventing and minimising harm from online gambling and electronic gaming machines'

#### GAMBLING COMMISSION NEW ZEALAND

- Hears casino licensing applications and appeals on licensing and enforcement decisions made by the Secretary of Internal Affairs in relation to gaming machines and other non-casino gambling activities
- Consults with all affected groups on the proposed problem gambling levy rates, and makes recommendations to the Ministers of Internal Affairs and Health on the levy amounts











## **Gambling Act 2003**

#### Defines gambling harm as:

- (a) harm or distress of any kind arising from, or caused or exacerbated by, a person's gambling; and
- (b) includes personal, social, or economic harm suffered
  - (i) by the person; or
  - (ii) by the person's spouse, civil union partner, de facto partner, family, whānau, or wider community; or
  - (iii) in the workplace; or
  - (iv) by society at large.





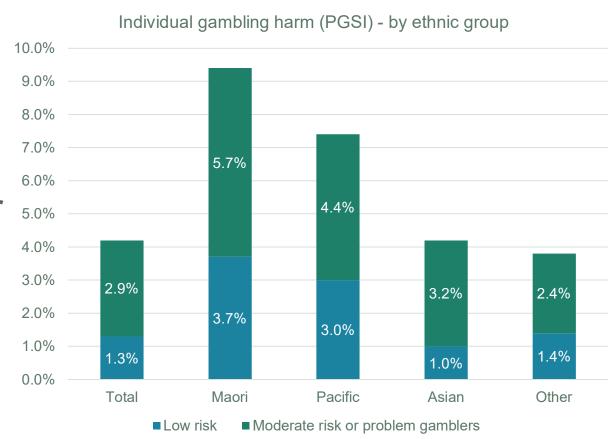
## How people experience gambling harm

65,000 people (aged 16+) were at either moderate risk or high risk (problem gamblers) of harm from gambling

119,000 were at lower risk

183,000 adults reported second-hand gambling harm in their wider families or households

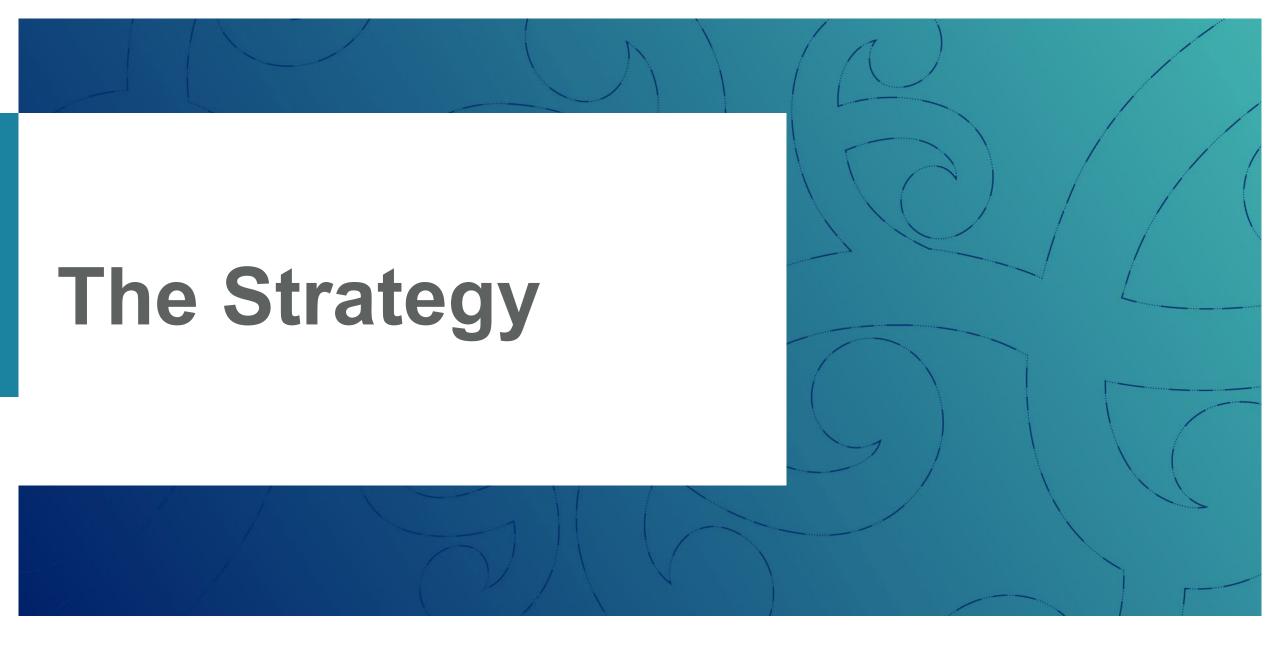
The most harmful form of gambling in New Zealand is pokies at pubs / clubs with 47.1% of weekly players experiencing harm.



Health and Lifestyles Survey 2020 https://kupe.hpa.org.nz/





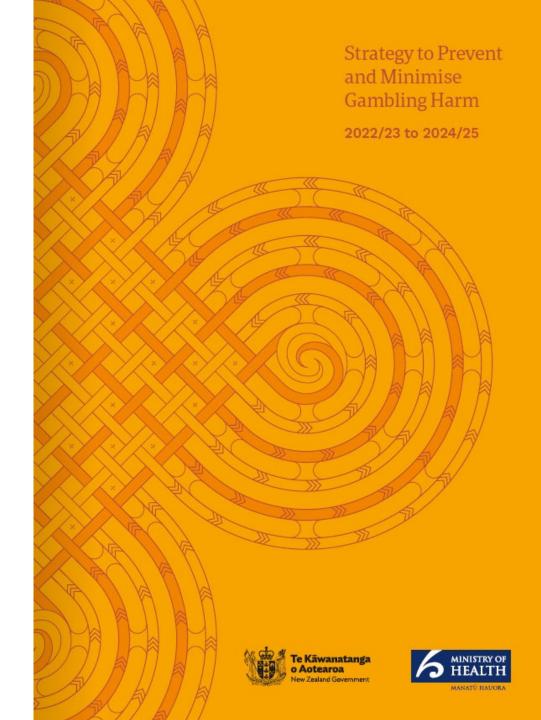






## **Strategy**

- 1 July 2022 to 30
   June 2025
- Strategic Framework
- Service Plan
- Problem Gambling Levy





## Strategic alignment

The Strategy aligns strongly with the goals, principles and objectives of:

- Te Tiriti o Waitangi
- Pae Ora (Healthy Futures) Act 2022
- Kia Manawanui Aotearoa Long-term pathway to mental wellbeing
- Whakamaua: Māori Health Action Plan 2020–2025
- DIA Gambling Group Strategic Direction 2020-2023



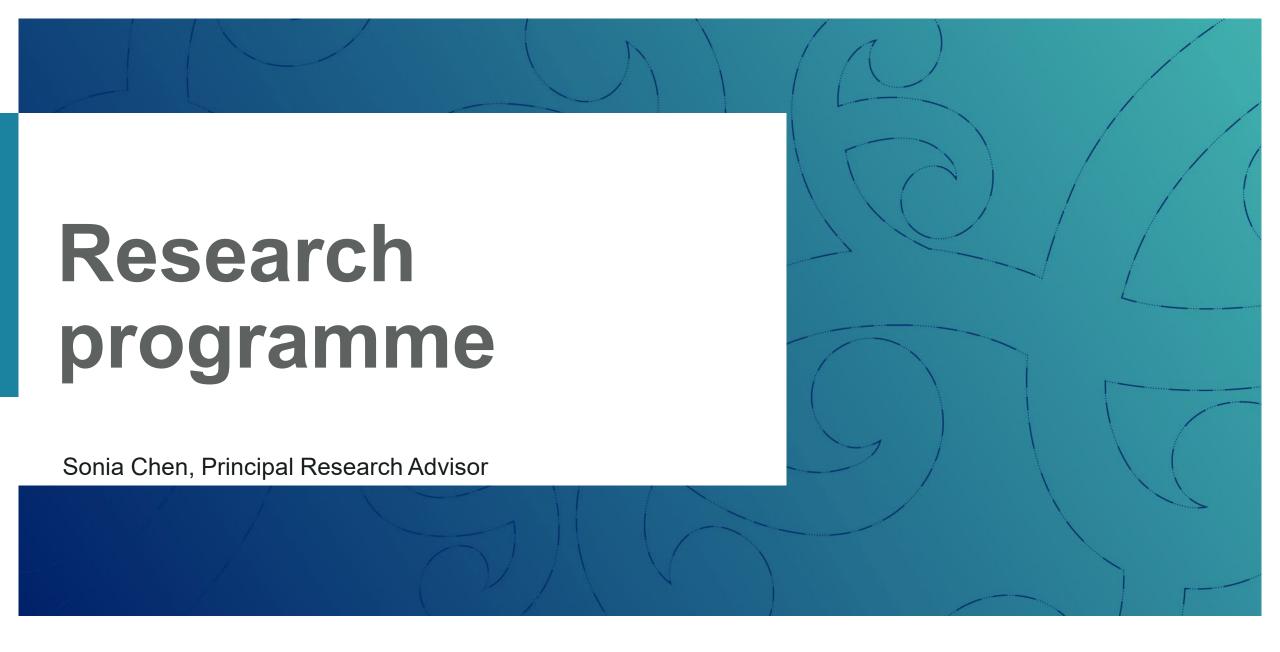


## **Key initiatives**

- De-stigmatisation initiative to encourage people to seek help
- New and expanded digital services and supports
- New public health approaches within education settings, to prevent and minimise gambling harm for young people/rangatahi
- Strengthen training pathways to enable more skilled and diverse workforce
- Research and evaluation













## Te Whatu Ora Health New Zealand

## Te Aka Whai Ora Māori Health Authority

#### MINISTRY OF HEALTH

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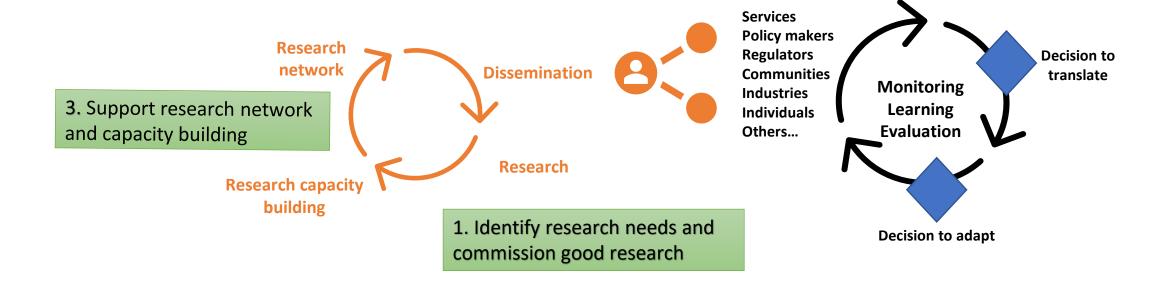
- Commission clinical and public health services
- Service evaluation
- Partner with the Ministry of Health on research
- Contribute to the Crown meeting its obligations under Te Tiriti o Waitangi





### Research functions

2. Disseminate findings and promote research use







## **Progress to date**

Published 8 reports

2022

Gambling harm literature scan online

2023

Pacific Islands Families Study 2022: Young Adult Gambling Behaviours and Associated Risk Factors:

This is a prospective birth cohort longitudinal study started in 2000 with 1398 Pacific children born at Middlemore Hospital. The gambling component is to collect detailed gambling-related data from young Pacific adults when they turn 22 years of age, to assess and/or identify behaviour, patterns, and other related issues.

Kids Online: Gambling analysis:

This is a cross-sectional observational study of children's screen use and content seen, using screen recording software.

Gambling Survey 2023

This aims to collect population-level data on the prevalence of gambling participation, risk and impact of harm, and help-seeking behaviour in the NZ adult population.

Research procurement





## **Future potential topics**

- Online gaming and gambling for example, product classification, transition from leisure to addiction, advertisement/marketing, streaming, etc. Who makes in-game betting / purchases?
- Youth "what we know about the adults, we don't know about the youth/children"
- Culturally effective prevention, treatment, and support models
- Barriers to help seeking stigma, how to make help more "appealing"?
- Relapses prevention and ongoing support
- Use of technology/Al as intervention and support
- Learning from people with lived experience
- Effect of public health campaign / slogans / venue signs often individual focused (example)
- Gambling harm indicators
- Gambling and older people and women
- Comorbidity presentence of gambling problems in other health issues (follow-up study of gambling harm survey data? IDI?)
- Anything else?





## Evaluation of the 'take time to think' safer gambling message: a randomised, online experimental study

Philip W. S. Newall, Ty Hayes, Henrik Singmann, Leonardo Weiss-Cohen, Elliot A. Ludvig6 and Lukasz Walasek, 2023

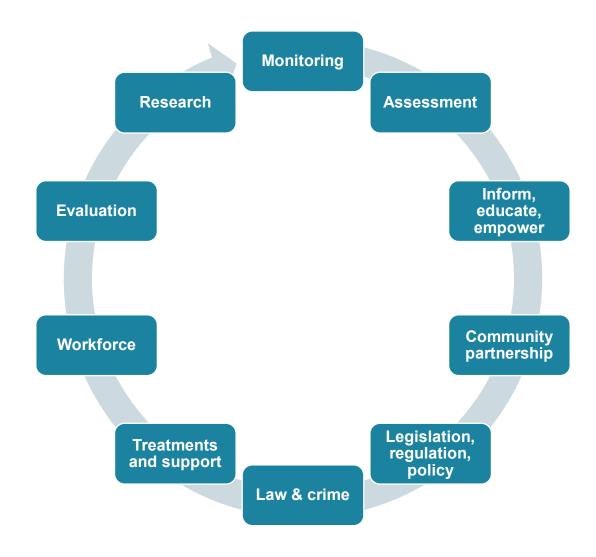


... the results showed no credible effects across the four outcome measures when comparing either of the message conditions to the no-message control. Even the prominent display of the 'take time to think' message did not lead to credible beneficial effects on a range of contemporaneous gambling behaviours





## Public health framework for research







## Regulating gambling-like video game loot boxes: a public health framework comparing industry self-regulation, existing national legal approaches, and other potential approaches

Xiao, L., Henderson, L. L., Nielsen, R., & Newall, P. W. S. (2022, May 6)

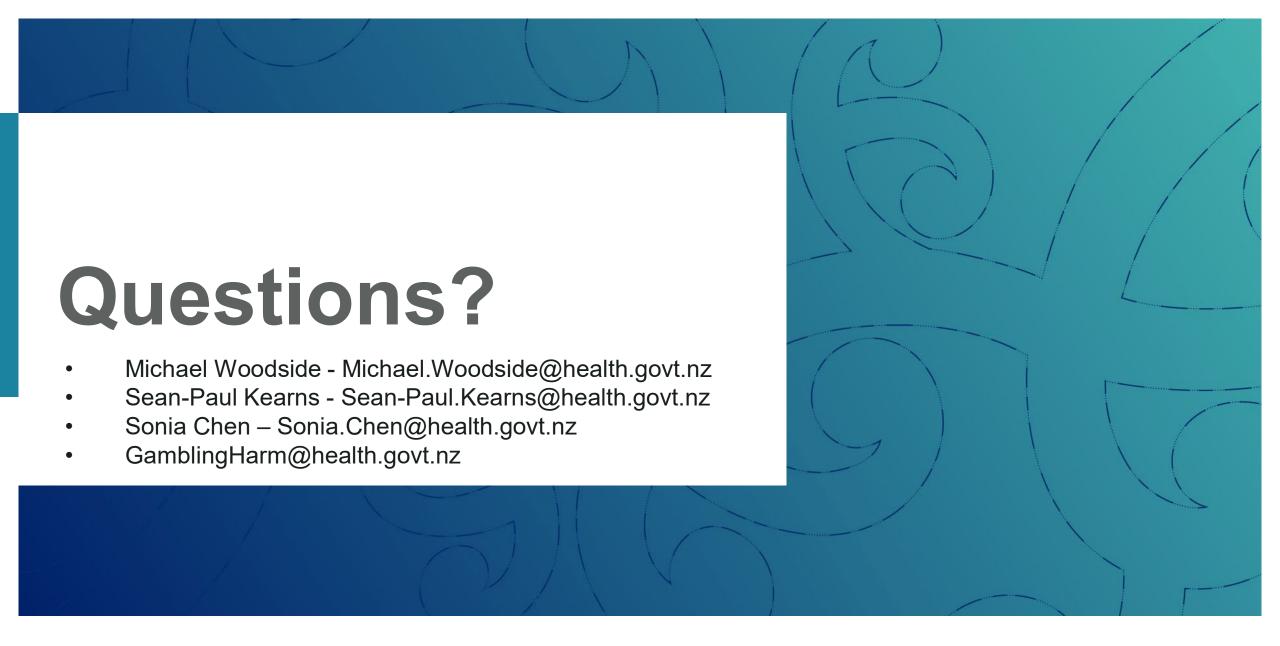
... A broader public health perspective allows the loot box issue to be viewed more holistically: specifically, by comparing the pros and cons of different approaches and by balancing the interests of different groups of players ... and the commercial interests of video game companies.

Existing legal and self-regulatory responses to loot boxes (whose effectiveness should be subject to empirical assessment) must be viewed critically and not seen as ultimate 'solutions' that have successfully and effectively removed all potential harms from those countries. Consideration should be given as to which measure would be the most appropriate for different types of players (e.g., young children, as compared to adults) in different countries.

Many potential public health approaches to loot box regulation, such as expenditure limits or harm-reducing modifications to loot box design (e.g., fairer reward structures), deserve further attention.





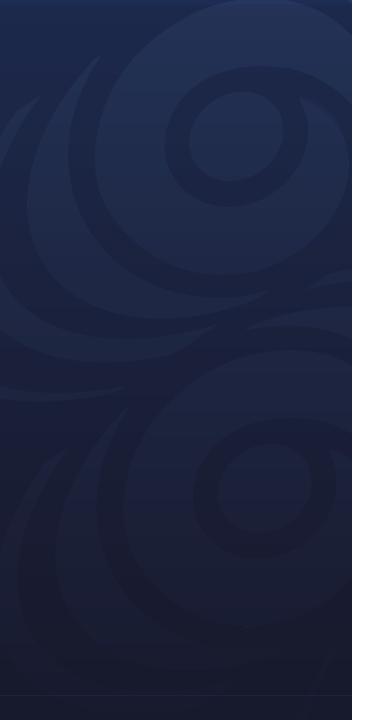








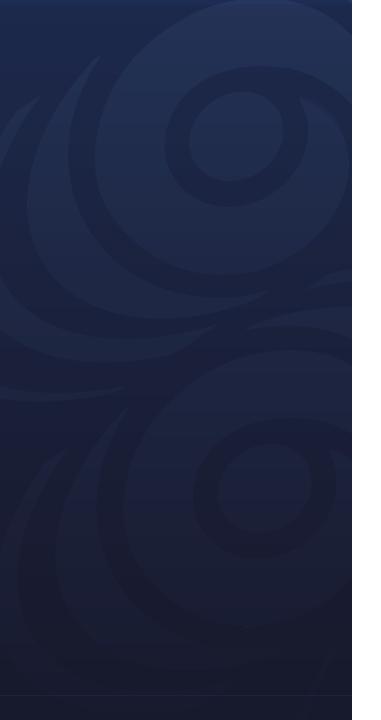
## Lunch



## **ACLG update**

Sheridan Pooley





## dapaanz update

Sam White





## Sam White Executive Director, dapaanz

sam@dapaanz.org.nz



## Our year so far Annual Practicing Certificates

# You had us at hello







## Our year so far Peer workforce accreditation

- Our CPSLE membership (200+ members)
   overwhelmingly endorsed moving
   forward with peer accreditation status as
   a distinct member category at dapaanz
- We are currently consulting with interested peer workforce to talk about the details
  - Credentialling
  - Peer supervision
  - Support
- Finalising this calendar year





## Coming up in 2023 Peer workforce accreditation

- We want to support a pathway for this highly valued workforce with more formal recognition
- Working to align with national initiatives for other peer workforces e.g., mental health, disability, people who experience homelessness
- Consultation has begun with this workforce to explore membership types and accreditation for peer roles
- Acknowledges their unique contribution to the addiction sector.



## Our year so far Practice standards



- Practice standards policy: updated with focus on clear process and supporting committee and process for members and employers
- Practice standards committee: hui late June to review processes and to ensure rigor
- Complaints policy under review and will be communicated to membership soon including easy to understand procedures and flow charts
- Number of complaints received in last 12 months: 13
- Number investigated over past 12 months: seven (Six received that did not meet threshold)
- All except one related to an ethical/boundary breach
- Three complaints (half) related to a breach of **Pono 4.5** (maintaining trustworthy relationships)







## Our year so far Tikanga Matatika education programme

Ngā tikanga matatika



**Ethical practice** 

Haepapa (hei āheitanga)



Responsibility (for competence)

Haumarutanga ā-ahurea



**Cultural safety** 

Ngā whakawhanaungatanga takitahitanga ki ngā



Personal relationships with clients

Matataputanga (raraunga)



Confidentiality (data)

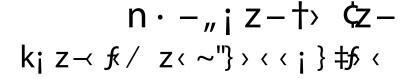
He manaaki i a koe ake me ngā hoa mahi me te



Self and collegial care & responsibility









#### How you can earn CPD points

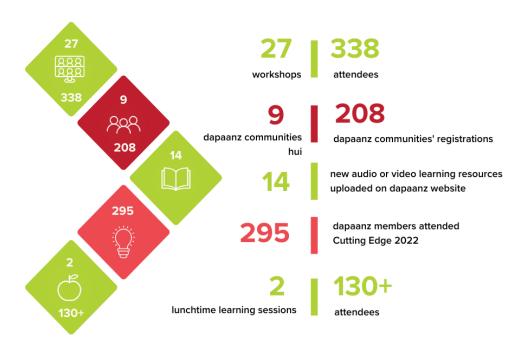
1. Work-based Professional Development
2. Formal Training and Education
3.Self-directed Learning
4.Professional Activity for the Sector(s)

- A robust CPD process
- New CPD options for members
- Updated website with new CPD log and other resources for members
- Ongoing development of CPD portfolio



## $n \cdot -"$ , z - " z

#### Connecting and learning with dapaanz in FY23



#### Workshops:

- Trauma and the brain with treatment modalities
- Cognitive behavioural therapy for justice clients
- Cognitive behavioural therapy for depression and anxiety
- Group work
- Becoming a new supervisor
- Pūrakau and motivational interviewing

#### dapaanz Communities:

- Supervisors
- Private practitioners
- Practitioners supporting rangatahi
- Rainbow
- Pasifika supervisors + practitioners

#### **Lunchtime learning:**

- Harm reduction approaches
- Family members impacted by the AOD use of family/whānau



## Coming up in 2023 Addiction Intervention Competency Framework

- Sets out the values, attitudes, knowledge and skills of the workforce that provides specialist interventions to assist people to address gambling, tobacco, alcohol and/or other drug challenges.
- Underpins dapaanz registration and endorsement processes.
- Using our sector-leading approach to review and refresh our Code of Ethics – Tikanga Matatika – as a model, we anticipate this project will conclude by the end of FY24.



#### Coming up in 2023 Member and sector research





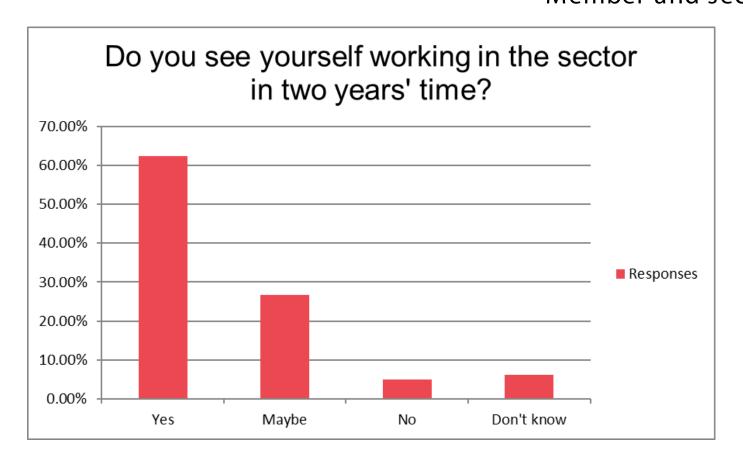
#### We're all ears!

Tell us what you think and inform our 2023/24 work programme.

$$3/34$$
"| ; « | ; -"r · -¶; "

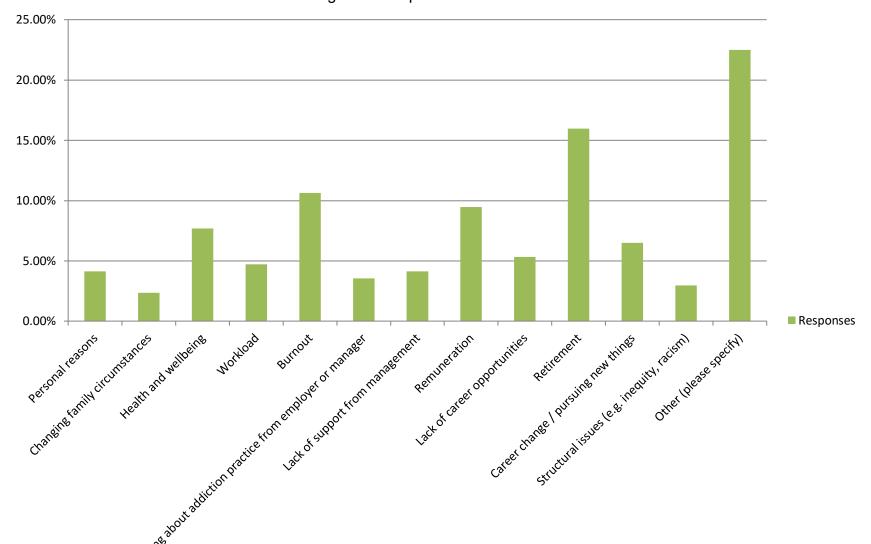
- 26% response rate, representative across all membership categories, ethnicities and regions with especially high proportional response rate from registered practitioners and supervisors (69% of responses cf. 56% of members) and Pasifika members (16.3% or responses cf. 8% of membership)
- 66% of respondents have been members for more than five years and 79% were 45 or older
- 44% worked for NGOs, 24% in private practice, 19% for Tewhatu Ora dapaanz and 19% for kaupapa Māori providers

#### Coming up in 2023 Member and sector research



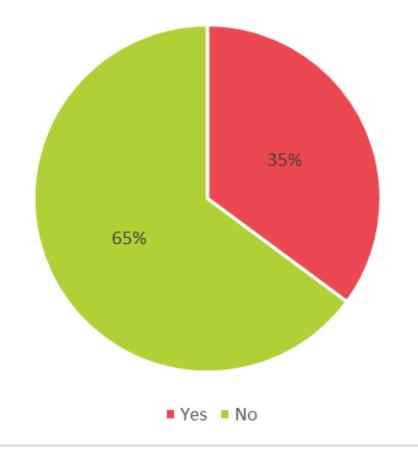


If your answer is maybe, no, or don't know, could you please indicate from the list below the single most important reason for this.



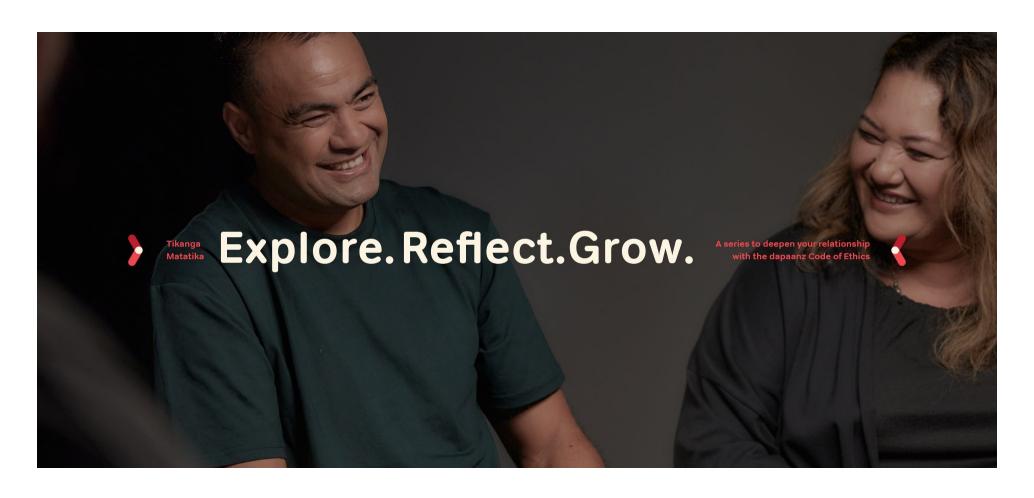


## In the last 12 months, have you considered moving to Australia to work?





#### Coming up in 2023 Tikanga Matatika Roundtable, 28 July





#### Coming up in 2023 Cutting Edge





# Thank you

Sam White Executive Director – dapaanz

sam@dapaanz.org.nz www.dapaanz.org.nz

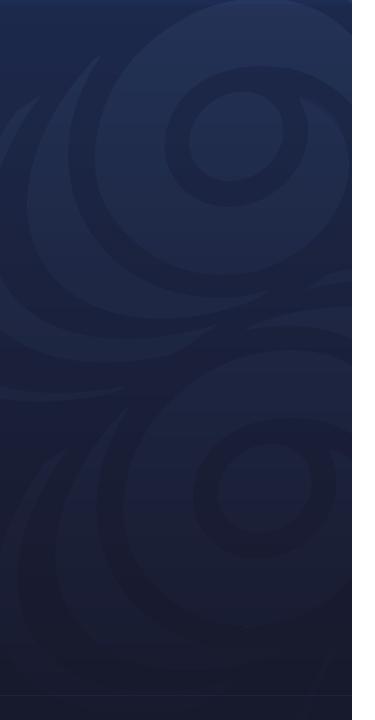










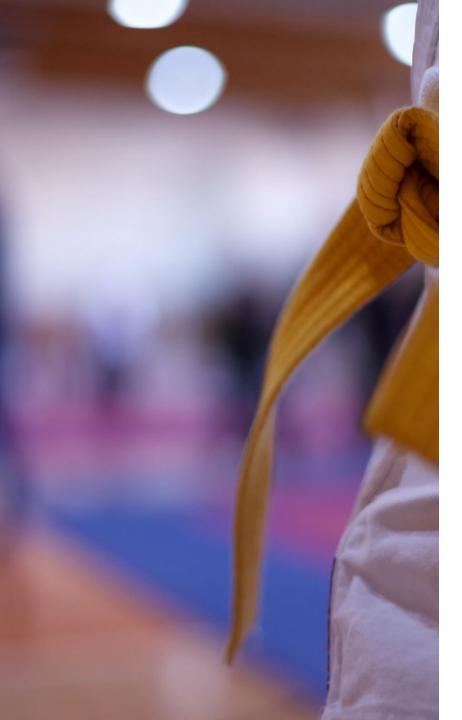


#### **Ara Poutama**

Terry Huriwai







#### **Direction of travel**

- Needs Analysis
- He Ara Whakapiki Oranga
- Commissioning
- Outcomes



#### **Needs Analysis**

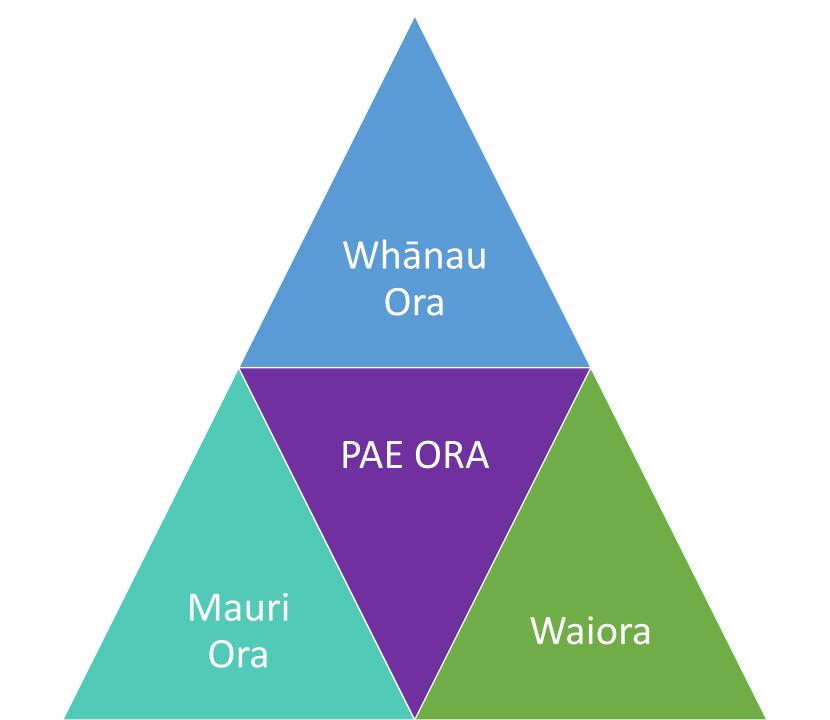
gaps

▶ changes

what works where

network

Locality driven,
'clinically' informed,
system enabled



#### He Ara Whakapiki Oranga

- **s**afety and stabilisation
- harm minimisation and maintenance

- oranga and recidivism
- continuing care transition

reach and penetration

#### He Ara Whakapiki Oranga

access, choice and voice

screening, assessment and then matching

Interdependent,
'clinically' informed,
system enabled

► Over next two years most of the current contracts will expire

#### Commissioning

► Official notice of process forward by end of July

New stand ups - evolution

## Benefits

Measurable Improvement

Outcomes

Change because of an activity

Outputs

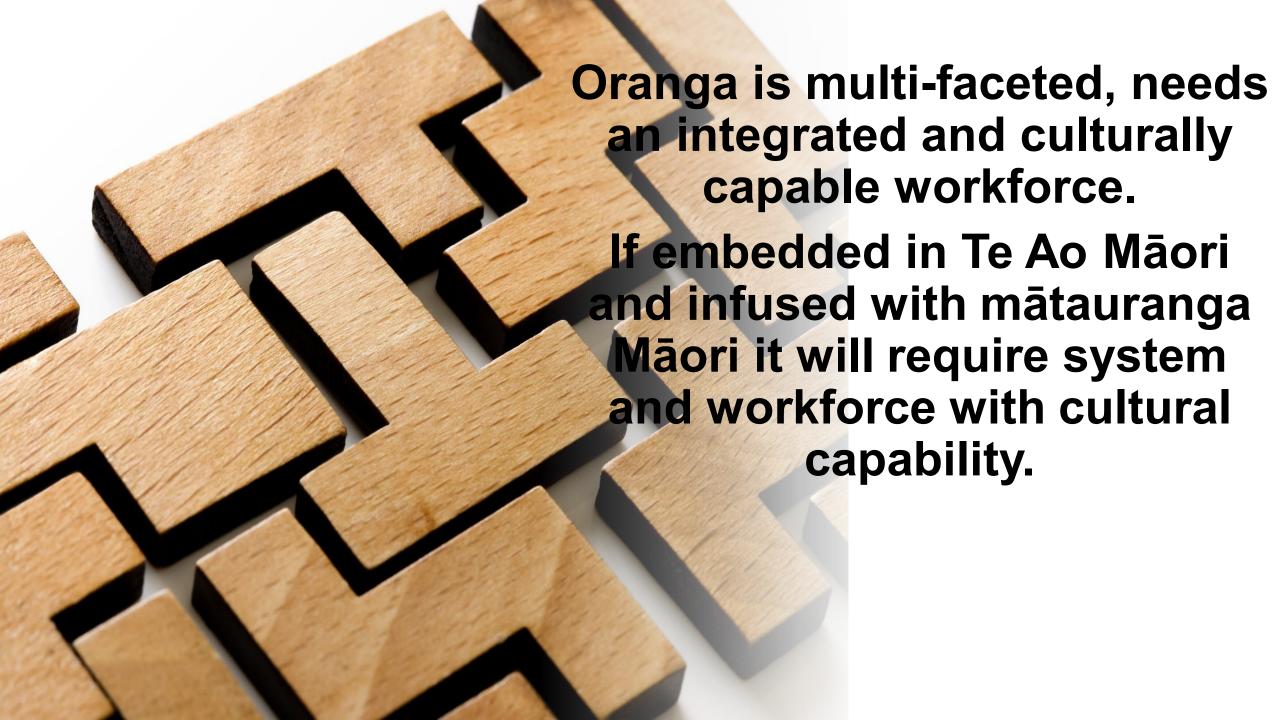
What you do

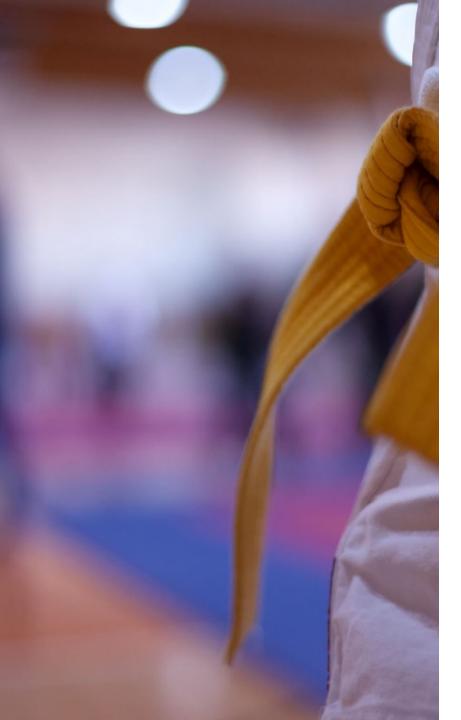
supporting provides

**Outcomes** 

recidivism and oranga

new services

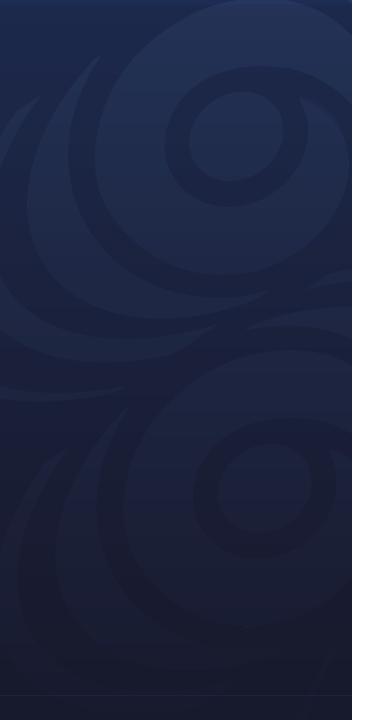




#### **Direction of travel**

- Needs Analysis
- He Ara Whakapiki Oranga
- Commissioning
- Outcomes





## Te Ara Oranga

Richard Dick





#### Te Ara Oranga





### **Addiction Leadership Day**





#### **Background Information**

- Te Ara Oranga Website (NDHB)
- https://community.northlanddhb.org.nz/NoP/
- Whariki; Te Ara Oranga He Aka Hui.
- https://vimeo.com/772211522/a24e1fbabb
- Te Ara Oranga Evaluation (Crow's Nest Research)
- https://community.northlanddhb.org.nz/NoP/the-evaluation-of-teara-oranga-2021-report/
- Te Ara Oranga Hui-a-Tinana. Fri 21<sup>st</sup> July, Whangarei SAB
- RSVP Richard.Dick@salvationarmy.org.nz











#### Police Action Sep 2017 – March 2023

•	Referrals for Treatment	1298
•	Whānau group support	70
•	Reports of Concern	64
•	Firearms seized	108
•	People arrested	379
•	Charges	2270
•	Search Warrants	247
•	Drug tests of persons on bail	452











#### **Health Action Sep 2017 – March 2023**

•	Treatment cases	4133
•	ED screening	14369
•	Users consented to a referral to treatment	158
•	Referral for meth use support/treatment	96
•	Agreed to a referral to address other substance us	se 54
•	Referrals to Choice programme	1297
•	Tangata Whaiora and their whānau	1367
•	Referrals resulting in employment	169











#### **Profile of People**

- Large percentage of Male Māori between 20 50 years
- People are typically associated with Gangs
- People are usually involved in criminal activity with court charges pending
- Women face more barriers to treatment and experience more emotional/psychological impacts
- 60% of people have mental health concerns
- Average time to referral is 7 10 years









#### **Amazing Outcomes (SBIRT in ED)**

- Alcohol & Drug Practitioner successfully integrated in Emergency Department
- Rata Ora Data collection & screening tool
- Identifies unmet need
- Data collected used to successfully challenge 2 x liquor licenses in Northland.
- Multiple alcohol related presenters to ED identified.











#### **Good News Stories (SBIRT)**

- 64yo Male, multiple presentations, 17 were alcohol related, referred to treatment, nil presentations for 18 months
- 21yo Male, multiple presentations over an 18 month period, referred for treatment, disclosed meth use, stopped substance use returned to work nil presentations for 3 years
- 38yo Male multiple presentation resulting in IPU admissions, referred to meth line and community, one presentation since series of contacts with SBIRT practitioner
- 29yo Male, presented with abscesses, referred to treatment, family member referred for Family 5 step support resulting in successful Family Intervention







Te Tai Tokerau



#### **Good News Stories (Treatment)**

- 58yo Male referred to MATRIX by OST team, reports 1 lapse in 2 months
- 41yo Female arrested by Meth Harm reduction Team early in 2022, nil use since engaging in treatment
- 49yo Female engaged with Pou Whanau Connector 2018, now working as PWC
- 38yo Female spoken to by Meth Harm reduction Team in Police Cells and referred to treatment, recently working as Peer Support Worker











## **Recent Activity**

- Initial IPS pilot expansion into other regions with extra employment specialists
- RCCC to be piloted in Mid-North TAO
- TAO visits new meth service in Tai Rawhiti
- Recent presentation to Minister of Health
- Regional intervention options adapted to respond to Māori population base









## Closing remarks and evaluation